The International Symposium on the Comparative History of Medicine

-East and West-

1. History of Traditional Medicine
   1. Ways of Thinking of Japanese Physicians          Shigeru Nakayama
   2. Socials Relations of Curing in Traditional China: Preliminary
      Considerations                                           Nathaniel Sivin
   3. Epistemological Fashions in Interpreting Disease
      Manfred Pernkopft
   4. Comparative Study of Materia Medica                   Yasuo Otsuka
   5. Empiricism and Speculation in Traditional East Asian Medicine
      Hans Agren
   6. A Historical Analysis of Chinese Formularies and Prescriptions:
      Three Examples                                             Saburo Miyashita
   7. Ayurvedic Medicine: Past and Present                 Kailish Sharma
   8. Rational and Empirical Methods in Early Western and Eastern Anatomy
      Roger K. French

2. History of Traditional Medicine
   1. Prescriptions Written during the Han Dynasty         Akira Akahori
   2. World Views and Concepts of Health Care in China and Europe
      Paul U. Unschuld
   3. Studies on the Lei-kung Yao-tui                       Shiro Goto
   4. P’i in the History of Chinese Medicine               Hiromichi Yasui
   5. Man as Machine and Man as Microcosm: Western and Traditional Japanese
      Approaches to Patient Care                              Margaret M. Lock
      Shizu Sakai
   7. The Theory/Practice Division of Medicine: Two Late-Alexandrian
      Legacies                                               Andrew Cunningham
   8. A Comparative Study of the Sutras of Caraka, Susruta,
      and Vagbhata                                            Michio Yano
   9. Traditional Medicine in Pakistan                     Farid U. Baqai
   10. The History of Acupuncture in the West              Jean Bossy

3. History of the Professionalization of Medicine
   1. Competition Among Healing Paradigms: An Aspect of the
Professionalization of Medicine in America       David V. McQueen
2. Scientization of Medicine                           Shigeru Nakayama
3. The Professionalization of Medicine in England and Europe: the State, the Market and Industrial Society       John V. Pickstone
4. Some Features of the Professionalization of Medicine in Japan       Yasuo Otsuka
5. From Tradition to Profession: Intellectual and Social Impulses Behind the Professionalization of Classical Medicine in India       Francis Zimmermann
6. The Physician in Imperial China, Medical Ethics and Malpractice Legislation       Paul U. Unschuld
7. The Status of Chinese Doctors in the Officialdom Systems of the T’ang Dynasty       Noriko Yamamoto
8. The Emergence and Development of the Barefoot Doctor in China       F. P. Lisowski
9. Surgeons in Japan in the 17th and 18th Centuries       Toshiro Ohmura

4. History of Psychiatry-Mental Illness and Its Treatments-
1. Evolution of the Ideas About the Nature of the Psychotherapeutic Process in the Western World       H F. Ellenberger
2. “Psychiatry” of Paracelsus       Hiroshi Ohashi
3. The European Witch-Craze as Viewed by an Asian Psychiatrist       Hisao Nakai
4. Flower Madness-The Significance of the Blossom in Japanese Literature       Susumu Nakanishi
5. Folk Concepts of Mental Illness in Early Modern Japan       Genshiro Hiruta
6. 110 Years of Psychiatric Care in Japan       Yasuo Otsuka
7. The Yin Yang Concept in the Treatment of Mental Illness       F. Lieh-Mak
9. Some Remarks on Mental Illness and Its Treatment in Poland with Special Regard to Neurosis and Psychotherapy       Maria M. Siwiak-Kobayashi
10. Theory and Practice in British Psychiatry from J.C. Prichard(1786-1848) to Henry Maudsley(1835-1918)       William F. Bynum
5. Public Health
1. The Development of Hospitals and Clinics in Japan   Kenzo Kiikuni
2. Policing Public health in France 1780-1815   Ludmilla J. Jordanova
3. Roman Medicine and Public Health   John S. Scarborough
4. Public Health of Ancient India   Kido Sugita
5. “Kogai”, Environmental Pollution and the Related Public Nuisance   Kazuo Nomiyama
6. Public Health and “Koshu-Eisei”   Eiji Marui
7. From Private Hygiene to Public Health: A Transformation in Western Medicine in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries   Caroline C. Hannaway
8. The Development of Hygiene in Austria   Manfred Skopec
10. Cholera in Japan   Shun-ichi Yamamoto

6. History of Medical Education
1. American Medical Education: For Teachers or Students?   John K. Crellin
2. Sir George Paget and Cambridge Medical Education, 1851-1892   M. Jeanne Peterson
3. The Teaching of Medicine in France and More Particularly in Paris in the 19th Century (1794-1892)   Marie-Jose Imbault-Huart
4. A Study of Medical Education in the Edo Period   Toshiaki Maruyama
5. The Change and Development of Medical Education in China   Zhi-Fan Cheng
6. The Development of Clinical Instruction in Vienna   Helmut Wyklicky and Manfred Skopec
7. The Age of Rangaku (Dutch Learning): Medical Education in Japan During the 19th Century   Sumio Ishida
8. Medical Education in the Netherlands in the Nineteenth Century   Harm Beukers
9. The Japanese-German System of Medical Education in the Meiji and Taisho Eras (1868-1926)   Tomoo Oshima
10. Japanese Medical Education After World War II   Yonezo Nakagawa
11. Some Summary Comments and Suggestions   John K. Crellin
7. History of Obstetrics
1. “Science” Enters the Birthing Room: Obstetrics in America since the Eighteenth Century
   Judith Walzer Leavitt
2. Practices of Midwives and Obstetricians in France during the Eighteenth Century
   Mireille Laget
3. Midwives Past and Present: Myth and Realty
   Jean Donnison
   Dorothea Sich
5. Obstetrics in Ancient China
   Kan-Wen Ma
6. Evolution of Obstetrical Practice in Thailand
   Soonthorn Boonyanit
7. Comparative Aspects of Parturitional Behavior in Nonhuman Primates
   Kiyoshi Oshima
8. Development of Obstetrics and Gynecology in Japan and Resemblances to Western Counterparts
   Tsutomu Ishihara
9. Philosophy and Nature of Childbirth as Seen in Traditions and Customs
   Kazuko Miyazato
10. Manners and Customs of Birth in Premodern Japan
    Hiromasa Kurakata

8. History of Pathology
1. Pathology in Arabic Medicine: A View on Its Ideological and Anthropological Setting
   Johann C. Burgel
2. Traditional Greco-Islamic Pathology: A Search for Causes of Disease
   Hitoshi Igarashi
3. Intoxication in Medieval China: Concepts and Substances in the Chu ping yuan hou lun
   Hiroshi Kosoto
4. Concepts of Pathology in Chinese Medicine after the Sung Dynasty
   Hsien-Chih Chang
5. Pathogenesis of Mental Illness in Traditional Korean Medicine
   Bou-Yong Rhi
6. “Illness” in Japanese Terms and Customs
   Yumi Hosono
7. “The Whole Company of Pathology”—Pathology as Idea and as Work in American Medical Life
   Russell C. Maulitz
8. Rudolf Virchow and His Successors
   Akira Kajita
9. Pain: Historical Changes in Therapeutic Views and Physiological Explanations of a Pathological Symptom
   Ulrich Trohler
9. History of Diagnostics
1. Interpretations of Illness: Syncretism in Modern Ayurveda
   Charles Leslie
2. Pulse Diagnosis in the Greek and Chinese Traditions
   Shigehisa Kuriyama
3. Diagnostics in Classical Greek Medicine
   Renate Wittern
4. Tactile Targets in the Diagnostics of Traditional Chinese Medicine
   Hidehiko Mitsufuji
5. A Shift in Medical Epistemology: Clinical Diagnosis, 1770-1828
   Guenter B. Risse
6. Thomas Willis and Diagnostics in the Seventeenth Century
   Masaaki Matsushita
7. The Test Tube as Oracle: The Domination of Diagnostics by Laboratory Analysis
   Stanley J. Reiser
8. Gout and Uric Acid
   Hirozi K. Kihara
9. Some Problems in the Analysis of Manifestations of Sickness
   Tadashi Yoshida

10. History of Therapy
1. Therapeutic Methods and Methodist Therapeutics in the Roman Empire
    Vivian Nutton
2. TEMPERAMENT Semantic Ramifications of a Key-concept according to
    Zakhireh-ye-Kharazmshahi
    Seyyed Mohammad Haghi
3. A Brief History of Acupuncture in China
    Fu Fang and Ma Kanwen
4. Technical Exchanges of Acupuncture-Moxibustion between Japan and Europe
    Shogo Ishino
5. The Development of Traditional Chinese Therapeutics and Its Background in Early Modern Japan
    Naoki Hirama
6. The Impact of Western Medicine and the Concept of Medical Treatment in Japan
    Shizu Sakai
7. The First Bio-Medical Revolution: the Slow Shaping of Microbiology, France
    Claire Salomon-Bayet
8. From Specificity to Universalism in Medical Therapeutics: Transformation in the Nineteenth-Century United States
    John Harley Warner
9. The Development of Chemotherapy in Germany in the 20th Century
10. The Introduction of Antibiotics into Therapeutics

John Parascandola

11. History of Hospitals-The Evolution of Health Care Facilities-
1. Medieval Western Hospitals: Social or Health Care Facilities?
   Eduard Seidler
2. Hospitals in the Islamic World with Reference to the Eastern and Western Caliphates
   Ehsan-Ul-Haq
3. The Development of Hospitals in Britain since 1700 and Their Changing Role in Health Care
   Lindsay Granshaw
4. The Long and Rich History of the French Hospitals
   M. Maurice Rochaix
5. The Development of the Military Hospitals in The Netherlands’ Army Medical Service
   A.P.M. Langeveld
   Morris J. Vogel
7. A Comparative Study of Development of the Modern Hospital in Japan and the U.S.A.
   Toshihiko Hasegawa
8. Hospitals and the Medical Care System in Japan: Past, Present and Future
   Atsuki Gunji
9. Mental Hospitals in Japan Compared with Those in the West-The Danger of Their ‘High Growth’-
   Kimio Moriyama
10. Changes in Hospital Function and Nursing
    Junko Kusakari

12. History of Hygiene
1. Inner Hygiene: The Philosophy and Practice of Intestinal Purity in Western Civilization
   James C. Whorton
2. Dietary Hygiene and Allied Literature in the Ming Dynasty of China
   Zheng Jinsheng
3. Health, Hygiene and Longevity in Medieval and Renaissance Europe
   Richard Palmer
4. Methods and Ideas on Increasing Vitality in Ancient China: The Transition from Neiguan to Neidan in the Sui and Tang Dynasties
   Yoshinobu Sakade
5. Pharmacotherapy and Chinese Hygienic Concepts as Seen in the Xiao Pin Fang of Medieval China
    Makoto Mayanagi
6. The Medicinal Waters of Korea                        Byeong Kil Yeon  
7. Introduction of the Western Concept and Practice of Hygiene to Japan during the 19th Century                    Shun-Ichi Yamamoto  
8. Policing the Food Trades: Epidemiology, Hygiene, and Public Administration in Edwardian Brighton                John M. Eyler  
9. A Historical Perspective on the Social Development of “Hygiene” in Modern Japan                                         Hiroshi Mizuno  
10. A Historical View of People’s Involvement in Health Care in Modern Japan                                         Chieko Kawata  

13. History of Epidemiology  
1. Ancient Chinese Concepts of Infectious Epidemic Disease               Zhang Tian Yu  
2. The Pictorial Record of Epidemics                                      William Schupbach  
3. The Introduction of Statistical Methods into Epidemiology: An Aspect of the “Scientization” of Medicine               Yoichiro Murakami  
4. Epidemiology in the Mid-Nineteenth Century: The Case of the 1845-1846 Yellow Fever Epidemic at Boa Vista                     K. David Patterson  
5. Pettenkofer and Epidemiology Erroneous Concepts—Beneficial Results                                                 Wolfgang Locher  
6. History of Schistosomiasis japonica—Epidemiological Aspects of Malignant Neoplasma as well as Infectious Disease         Yutaka Inaba  
7. The Hygiene Movement in Japan during the Mid-Meiji Period: The Ideological Structure of the Early Movement                  Hikaru Saitoh  
8. The Wages of Sin? Struggles over the Social Meaning of Venereal Disease and AIDS                                          Elizabeth Fee  

14. History of the Doctor-Patient Relationship  
1. The Meanings of Illness in Early Modern England                          Andrew Wear  
2. Friends or Foes? Doctors and their Patients in Early Modern England                                                       Ronald C. Sawyer  
3. Aspects of the Doctor-Patient Relationship in Ancient China                                                                 Li Yun
4. Self-Reliance and the Changing Physician-Patient Relationship in Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century America    Todd L. Savitt
5. The Return of the Patient as Person: Contemporary Attitudes towards the Alleviation of Suffering in North America    Margaret Lock
6. Economic Aspects of the Doctor-Patient Relationship in Japan—From the Eighteenth Century until the Emergence of Social Insurance    Naoki Ikegami
7. A Historical Study of Iyaku-Bungyo (The Separation of the Dispensary from Medical Practice) in Japan    Satoru Sugita
8. Medical Education and Doctor-Patient Relationship in Japan    Kazuhiko Fujisaki
9. The Entrusting-Entrusted Aspect of the Patient-Physician Relationship    Keiko Okaya
10. The Need to Go Beyond a Traditional Framework in Doctor-Patient Relationships: Movement Toward Alternative Medical Relationships in Japan during the 80’s    Jiro Nudeshima

15. The Comparison Between Concepts of Life-Breath in East and West
1. Pneuma, Qi, and the Problematic of Breath    Shigehisa Kuriyama
3. Daoqi—Existence Between God and Man    Kunio Mugitani
4. Concepts of Qi in Ancient China    Katsu Hayashi
5. The Life Philosophy of Ancient China and Qi    Liu Chang Lin
6. Animal Spirits and Eighteenth-Century British Medicine    L.S. Jacyna
7. Zhou Tian Gong or the Cosmic Orbit “The Circulation of Qi in the Body”    Kunio Miura
8. The Interpretation of Qi According to Japanese Herbalists “Two Theories of Etiology in Eighteenth Century Japan”    Toshihiko Hanawa

16. History of Psychiatric Diagnoses
1. The Diagnostic “Picture” in Psychiatry—As Contrasted with a List of Criteria    Uwe Henrik Peters
2. Modes of Psychiatric Diagnosis in Historical Perspective    Bou-Yong Rhi
3. Women and Depression: A Historical Perspective  Nancy Tomes
4. On the “Disappearance” of Hysteria: A Study in the Clinical Deconstruction of a Diagnosis  Mark S. Micale
5. The Influence of Degenerationist Categories in Nineteenth Century Psychiatry, with Special Reference to Great Britain  Michael R. Neve
6. Socio-Cultural Influences on Schizophrenic Delusions in the Twentieth Century  Hideyuki Fujimori
7. Aspects of Indian Psychiatry  G. Jan Meulenbeld
8. The History of Psychiatric Diagnosis in Traditional Chinese Medicine  Liao Yuqun
9. The Recognition of Madness and Its Classification in Early Modern Japan  Genshiro Hiruta
10. The Diagnosis of Psychiatric Symptoms in Japanese Traditional Medicine  Yoshio Narita

17. History of Ideas in Surgery
1. Interpreting the History of Bloodletting  Shigehisa Kuriyama
2. Incising the Cosmos-Surgical Ideas in Shamanistic Medicine of an Eastern Tucanoan Group of Northwest Amazonia— Hideo Takei
4. To Respect, to Restore, to Replace and to Assess: The Development of Ideas in European Surgery 1850–1990  Ulrich Trohler
5. Of Doctors, Women, and the Knife of Hope: The Surgical Treatment of Breast Cancer in Early Modern Japan  William Johnston
8. Relationship of Surgical Oncology and Pathology in Early 20th Century America  James R. Wright, Jr.
9. Historical Aspects of Transplantation Surgery and Immunology  Noboru Kashiwagi

18. Disease and Society
1. Epidemic Disease and Its Impact in the Early Medieval Near East:
Some Urban/Rural Paradigms  Lawrence I. Conrad
2. ‘Remarkable’ Diseases and ‘Remarkable’ Cures: The Natural, the Supernatural, and the Extraordinary in Renaissance Medical Texts  Nancy G. Siraisi
3. Kanpo’s Modern Myth: Changing Images of Japan’s Traditional Kanpo Medicine  Christian Oberlander
4. The Concept of Deficiency and Fashionable Tonics in Traditional Chinese Medicine and Society  Liao Yuqun
5. Smallpox Epidemics and Chosun Society: Disease, Folklore, and Social Responses in Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Korea  Ock-Joo Kim
6. To “Tell”/to “Think” The Relation Between Disease and Society  Akihito Kakimoto
7. Polio and Prejudice: Disease and History in 20th Century America  Naomi Rogers
8. Medicalization of Death: Changes in Site of Death in Japan After World War II  Koichiro Kuroda

19. Medicine and the Law
1. Reputation and Liability of the Physician in Ancient and Byzantine Times  Karl-Heinz Leven
2. Medical Practitioners and the Law in Eighteenth-Century England  Catherine Crawford
3. Medicine and the Law in Nineteenth-Century Scotland  M. Anne Crowther
4. The Triumphant Advance of Degeneration: Medical Sciences and Criminal Law in Nineteenth Century Germany  Peter Becker
5. Legal Medicine and the Death Inquiry System in Japan—Their Development and a Comparative Study—  Tatsuya Fujimiyå
6. The Medical Insurance Law in South Korea: Politics and Policy  Jong-Chan Lee
9. Relationship of Mental Health Legislation to the Perception of Insanity at the Turn of the Twentieth Century in Japan  
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20. Local Diseases
1. The Japanese Complaint of Katakori and the Puzzle of Local Diseases  
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2. The German *Kreislauf* and Its Collapse  
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3. “Crise de foie” and French Society  
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5. Korean Experience in the Control of Parasitic Diseases—Great Triumph in *Ascaris* Eradication but Lesser Success in Clonorchiasis Control  
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6. Thinking about “Local Disease” in China  
Liao Yuqun
7. The Expression of Illness: an Analysis of Cam, a Vietnamese Affliction  
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8. The History of Semen: Notes on a Culture-bound Syndrome  
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21. Environment and Sickness
1. The Moral, the Political, and the Medical: a Sociosomatic View of Suffering  
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2. A Silent Revolution: Colds, Catarrhs, and the Experience of Air  
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3. Recognition of Environment through Yojo in Japan—from Edo to Meiji—  
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4. Hot Springs in the Edo Period  
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5. Contagion and Its Consequences: the Problem of Death Pollution in Ancient China  
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6. The Influence of Climate on Disease: the History of “Wind” or the Common Cold in Japan  
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7. The Social Course of Suffering: Schizophrenia, Epilepsy, and Other Chronic Conditions in Chinese Culture  
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8. *Irman haddulaterra*: Hittite Conceptions of Sickness and Health  
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9. Medical Practice and Local Knowledge: the Role of Ethnography in the Medical Hegemony  
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22. Medicine and the Expressive Body
1. Reading the Agonal Body: the Hippocratic Corpus
   Heinrich von Staden
2. The Face Behind the Mask: 13th- and 14th-Century European Medical
   Cosmetology and Physiognomy
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3. Reading Signs of Pregnancy in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries:
   the Case of Lady Flora Hastings and Sir James Clark
   Akihito Suzuki
4. The Ethics of the Body: the Confucian Medicine of Yi Jae-ma
   Yeo In-sok
5. Imaging the Human Body: a Surgical Perspective of Skin in Enlightenment
   London
   Philip K. Wilson
6. Seeking the Ideal: Greek Canon and Modern Aesthetic—a Preliminary
   Study
   Rui Nakamura
7. Medical Knowledge and Uses of Hair in Traditional China
   Lin Fu-shih
8. The Body as Visible Mind
   Masaaki Matsushita

23. Toward a Medical Historiography for the Twenty-first Century
1. Neurasthenia and the Assimilation of Nerves into Chinese Medicine
   Hugh Shapiro
2. How Did Chinese Medicine Become Experiential?—the Political
   Epistemology of Jingyan
   Hsiang-lin Lei
3. The Introduction and Development of Pathology in Korea
   Chi Je Geun
4. Transition of Public Health at the Turn of the Century—Historical
   Background of Primary Health Care for the Future—
   Eiji Marui
5. Tense Life in Ancient Greek Medicine
   Shigehisa Kuriyama
6. The Turkish Response to Western Medicine, and Turkish Medical
   Historiography
   Feza Gunergun
7. Evolution of the Medical Historiography in Korea—a Quantitative
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   Hwang Sang-Ik
8. The History and Anthropology of Contemporary Western Medicine: a
   Critical View of “the Healing Machine”
   Marie-Christine Pouchelle
9. Science and Medicine in World Perspective: Cross-cultural Comparisons
   in the American Classroom
   Susan Lawrence
10. Psychological Aspects of Korean Shamanism
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