

The International Symposium on the Comparative History of Medicine
-East and West-

1. History of Traditional Medicine

1. Ways of Thinking of Japanese Physicians Shigeru Nakayama
2. Socials Relations of Curing in Traditional China: Preliminary Considerations Nathan Sivin
3. Epistemological Fashions in Interpreting Disease
Manfred Porkert
4. Comparative Study of Materia Medica Yasuo Otsuka
5. Empiricism and Speculation in Traditional East Asian Medicine
Hans Agren
6. A Historical Analysis of Chinese Formularies and Prescriptions:
Three Exmaples Saburo Miyashita
7. Ayuverdic Medicine: Past and Present Kailish Sharma
8. Rational and Empirical Methods in Early Western and Eastern Anatomy
Roger K. French

2. History of Traditional Medicine

1. Prescriptions Written during the Han Dynasty Akira Akahori
2. World Views and Concepts of Health Care in China and Europe
Paul U. Unschuld
3. Studies on the Lei-kung Yao-tui Shiro Goto
4. P'i in the History of Chinese Medicine Hiromichi Yasui
5. Man as Machine and Man as Microcosm: Western and Traditional Japanese Approaches to Patient Care
Margaret M. Lock
6. Concepts of Anatomy in Traditional Chinese and Japanese Medicine
Shizu Sakai
7. The Theory/Practice Division of Medicine: Two Late-Alexandrian Legacies
Andrew Cunningham
8. A Comparative Study of the Sutrasthanas Caraka, Susruta,
and Vagbhata Michio Yano
9. Traditional Medicine in Pakistan Farid U. Baqai
10. The History of Acupuncture in the West Jean Bossy

3. History of the Professionalization of Medicine

1. Competition Among Healing Paradigms: An Aspect of the

- Professionalization of Medicine in America David V. McQueen
2. Scientization of Medicine Shigeru Nakayama
3. The Professionalization of Medicine in England and Europe: the State,
the Market and Industrial Society John V. Pickstone
4. Some Features of the Professionalization of Medicine in Japan
Yasuo Otsuka
5. From Tradition to Profession: Intellectual and Social Impulses Behind
the Professionalization of Classical Medicine in India
Francis Zimmermann
6. The Physician in Imperial China, Medical Ethics and Malpractice
Legislation Paul U. Unschuld
7. The Status of Chinese Doctors in the Officialdom Systems of the
T'ang Dynasty Noriko Yamamoto
8. The Emergence and Development of the Barefoot Doctor in China
F. P. Lisowski
9. Surgeons in Japan in the 17th and 18th Centuries Toshiro Ohmura
4. History of Psychiatry-Mental Illness and Its Treatments-
1. Evolution of the Ideas About the Nature of the Psychotherapeutic
Process in the Western World H F. Ellenberger
2. "Psychiatry" of Paracelsus Hiroshi Ohashi
3. The European Witch-Craze as Viewed by an Asian Psychiatrist
Hisao Nakai
4. Flower Madness-The Significance of the Blossom in Japanese Literature
Susumu Nakanishi
5. Folk Concepts of Mental Illness in Early Modern Japan
Genshiro Hiruta
6. 110 Years of Psychiatric Care in Japan Yasuo Otsuka
7. The Yin Yang Concept in the Treatment of Mental Illness
F. Lieh-Mak
8. Concepts of Psychiatric Interest in Chinese Traditional Medicine
Hans Agren
9. Some Remarks on Mental Illness and Its Treatment in Poland with Special
Regard to Neurosis and Psychotherapy Maria M. Siwiak-Kobayashi
10. Theory and Practice in British Psychiatry from J.C.
Prichard(1786-1848) to Henry Maudsley(1835-1918)
William F. Bynum

5. Public Health

1. The Development of Hospitals and Clinics in Japan Kenzo Kiikuni
2. Policing Public health in France 1780-1815 Ludmilla J. Jordanova
3. Roman Medicine and Public Health John S. Scarborough
4. Public Health of Ancient India Kido Sugita
5. "Kogai", Environmental Pollution and the Related Public Nuisance
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- 6, Public Health and "Koshu-Eisei" Eiji Marui
7. From Private Hygiene to Public Health: A Transformation in Western
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Caroline C. Hannaway
8. The Development of Hygiene in Austria Manfred Skopec
9. Sanitary Reformers and the Medical Profession in Victorian England
Christopher J. Lawrence
10. Cholera in Japan Shun-ichi Yamamoto

6. History of Medical Education

1. American Medical Education: For Teachers or Students?
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2. Sir George Paget and Cambridge Medical Education, 1851-1892
M. Jeanne Peterson
3. The Teaching of Medicine in France and More Particularly in Paris
in the 19th Century (1794-1892) Marie-Jose Imbault-Huart
4. A Study of Medical Education in the Edo Period Toshiaki Maruyama
5. The Change and Development of Medical Education in China
Zhi-Fan Cheng
6. The Development of Clinical Instruction in Vienna
Helmut Wyklicky and Manfred Skopec
7. The Age of Rangaku (Dutch Learning): Medical Education in Japan
During the 19th Century Sumio Ishida
8. Medical Education in the Netherlands in the Nineteenth Century
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9. The Japanese-German System of Medical Education in the Meiji and
Taisho Eras (1868-1926) Tomoo Oshima
10. Japanese Medical Education After World War II Yonezo Nakagawa
11. Some Summary Comments and Suggestions John K. Crellin

7. History of Obstetrics

1. "Science" Enters the Birthing Room: Obstetrics in America since the Eighteenth Century Judith Walzer Leavitt
2. Practices of Midwives and Obstetricians in France during the Eighteenth Century Mireille Laget
3. Midwives Past and Present: Myth and Realty Jean Donnison
4. Conflict between Modern Obstetrics and East Asian Birthing Systems: The Korean Case Dorothea Sich
5. Obstetrics in Ancient China Kan-Wen Ma
6. Evolution of Obstetrical Practice in Thailand Soonthorn Boonyanit
7. Comparative Aspects of Parturitional Behavior in Nonhuman Primates Kiyoshi Oshima
8. Development of Obstetrics and Gynecology in Japan and Resemblances to Western Counterparts Tsutomu Ishihara
9. Philosophy and Nature of Childbirth as Seen in Traditions and Customs Kazuko Miyazato
10. Manners and Customs of Birth in Premodern Japan Hiromasa Kurakata

8. History of Pathology

1. Pathology in Arabic Medicine: A View on Its Ideological and Anthropological Setting Johann C. Burgel
2. Traditional Greco-Islamic Pathology: A Search for Causes of Disease Hitoshi Igarashi
3. Intoxication in Medieval China: Concepts and Substances in the Chu ping yuan hou lun Hiroshi Kosoto
4. Concepts of Pathology in Chinese Medicine after the Sung Dynasty Hsien-Chih Chang
5. Pathogenesis of Mental Illness in Traditional Korean Medicine Bou-Yong Rhi
6. "Illness" in Japanese Terms and Customs Yumi Hosono
7. "The Whole Company of Pathology"-Pathology as Idea and as Work in American Medical Life Russell C. Maulitz
8. Rudolf Virchow and His Successors Akira Kajita
9. Pain: Historical Changes in Therapeutic Views and Physiological Explanations of a Pathological Symptom Ulrich Trohler

9. History of Diagnostics

1. Interpretations of Illness: Syncretism in Modern Ayurveda
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2. Pulse Diagnosis in the Greek and Chinese Traditions
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3. Diagnostics in Classical Greek Medicine
Renate Wittern
4. Tactile Targets in the Diagnostics of Traditional Chinese Medicine
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5. A Shift in Medical Epistemology: Clinical Diagnosis, 1770-1828
Guenter B. Risse
6. Thomas Willis and Diagnostics in the Seventeenth Century
Masaaki Matsushita
7. The Test Tube as Oracle: The Domination of Diagnostics by Laboratory
Analysis
Stanley J. Reiser
8. Gout and Uric Acid
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9. Some Problems in the Analysis of Manifestations of Sickness
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10. History of Therapy

1. Therapeutic Methods and Methodist Therapeutics in the Roman Empire
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2. TEMPERAMENT Semantic Ramifications of a Key-concept according to
Zakhireh-ye-Kharazmshahi
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3. A Brief History of Acupuncture in China
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4. Technical Exchanges of Acupuncture-Moxibustion between Japan and
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Shogo Ishino
5. The Development of Traditional Chinese Therapeutics and Its
Background in Early Modern Japan
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6. The Impact of Western Medicine and the Concept of Medical Treatment
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7. The First Bio-Medical Revolution: the Slow Shaping of Microbiology,
France
Claire Salomon-Bayet
8. From Specificity to Universalism in Medical Therapeutics:
Transformation in the Nineteenth-Century United States
John Harley Warner
9. The Development of Chemotherapy in Germany in the 20th Century

Christa Habrich

10. The Introduction of Antibiotics into Therapeutics

John Parascandola

11. History of Hospitals-The Evolution of Health Care Facilities-

1. Medieval Western Hospitals: Social or Health Care Facilities?

Eduard Seidler

2. Hospitals in the Islamic World with Reference to the Eastern and
Western Caliphates

Ehsan-Ul-Haq

3. The Development of Hospitals in Britain since 1700 and Their Changing
Role in Health Care

Lindsay Granshaw

4. The Long and Rich History of the French Hospitals

M. Maurice Rochaix

5. The Development of the Military Hospitals in The Netherlands' Army
Medical Service

A.P.M. Langeveld

6. Health Care in the Distended Society: The American Hospital in Its
Social Contexts

Morris J. Vogel

7. A Comparative Study of Development of the Modern Hospital in Japan
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Toshihiko Hasegawa

8. Hospitals and the Medical Care System in Japan: Past, Present and
Future

Atsuaki Gunji

9. Mental Hospitals in Japan Compared with Those in the West-The Danger
of Their 'High Growth'-

Kimio Moriyama

10. Changes in Hospital Function and Nursing

Junko Kusakari

12. History of Hygiene

1. Inner Hygiene: The Philosophy and Practice of Intestinal Purity in
Western Civilization

James C. Whorton

2. Dietary Hygiene and Allied Literature in the Ming Dynasty of China

Zheng Jinsheng

3. Health, Hygiene and Longevity in Medieval and Renaissance Europe

Richard Palmer

4. Methods and Ideas on Increasing Vitality in Ancient China: The
Transition from Neiguan to Neidan in the Sui and Tang Dynasties

Yoshinobu Sakade

5. Pharmacotherapy and Chinese Hygienic Concepts as Seen in the Xiao
Pin Fang of Medieval China

Makoto Mayanagi

6. The Medicinal Waters of Korea Byeong Kil Yeon
7. Introduction of the Western Concept and Practice of Hygiene to Japan during the 19th Century Shun-Ichi Yamamoto
8. Policing the Food Trades: Epidemiology, Hygiene, and Public Administration in Edwardian Brighton John M. Eyler
9. A Historical Perspective on the Social Development of "Hygiene" in Modern Japan Hiroshi Mizuno
10. A Historical View of People's Involvement in Health Care in Modern Japan Chieko Kawata
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13. History of Epidemiology
1. Ancient Chinese Concepts of Infectious Epidemic Disease Zhang Tian Yu
2. The Pictorial Record of Epidemics William Schupbach
3. The Introduction of Statistical Methods into Epidemiology: An Aspect of the "Scientization" of Medicine Yoichiro Murakami
4. Epidemiology in the Mid-Nineteenth Century: The Case of the 1845-1846 Yellow Fever Epidemic at Boa Vista K. David Patterson
5. Pettenkofer and Epidemiology Erroneous Concepts-Beneficial Results Wolfgang Locher
6. History of Schistosomiasis japonica-Epidemiological Aspects of Malignant Neoplasma as well as Infectious Disease Yutaka Inaba
7. The Hygiene Movement in Japan during the Mid-Meiji Period: The Ideological Structure of the Early Movement Hikaru Saitoh
8. The Wages of Sin? Struggles over the Social Meaning of Venereal Disease and AIDS Elizabeth Fee
9. The American and Japanese Experience with Vital Statistics Reform in the Early Days of the Occupation Eiji Marui
10. Regional Distribution Patterns for Japanese Psychiatric Patients: A Sociocultural Perspective Tsunetsugu Munakata
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14. History of the Doctor-Patient Relationship
1. The Meanings of Illness in Early Modern England Andrew Wear
2. Friends or Foes? Doctors and their Patients in Early Modern England Ronald C. Sawyer
3. Aspects of the Doctor-Patient Relationship in Ancient China Li Yun

4. Self-Reliance and the Changing Physician-Patient Relationship in Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century America Todd L. Savitt
 5. The Return of the Patient as Person: Contemporary Attitudes towards the Alleviation of Suffering in North America Margaret Lock
 6. Economic Aspects of the Doctor-Patient Relationship in Japan-From the Eighteenth Century until the Emergence of Social Insurance Naoki Ikegami
 7. A Historical Study of Iyaku-Bungyo (The Separation of the Dispensary from Medical Practice) in Japan Satoru Sugita
 8. Medical Education and Doctor-Patient Relationship in Japan Kazuhiko Fujisaki
 9. The Entrusting-Entrusted Aspect of the Patient-Physician Relationship Keiko Okaya
 10. The Need to Go Beyond a Traditional Framework in Doctor-Patient Relationships: Movement Toward Alternative Medical Relationships in Japan during the 80's Jiro Nudeshima
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15. The Comparison Between Concepts of Life-Breath in East and West
 1. Pneuma, Qi, and the Problematic of Breath Shigehisa Kuriyama
 2. Vital Breath (prana) in Ancient Indian Medicine and Religion Kenneth G. Zysk
 3. Daoqi-Existence Between God and Man Kunio Mugitani
 4. Concepts of Qi in Ancient China Katsu Hayashi
 5. The Life Philosophy of Ancient China and Qi Liu Chang Lin
 6. Animal Spirits and Eighteenth-Century British Medicine L.S. Jacyna
 7. Zhou Tian Gong or the Cosmic Orbit "The Circulation of Qi in the Body" Kunio Miura
 8. The Interpretation of Qi According to Japanese Herbalists "Two Theories of Etiology in Eighteenth Century Japan" Toshihiko Hanawa
 9. The Concept of Qi in Early Chinese Ophthalmology Jurgen Kovacs
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16. History of Psychiatric Diagnoses
 1. The Diagnostic "Picture" in Psychiatry-As Contrasted with a List of Criteria Uwe Henrik Peters
 2. Modes of Psychiatric Diagnosis in Historical Perspective Bou-Yong Rhi

3. Women and Depression: A Historical Perspective Nancy Tomes
 4. On the "Disappearance" of Hysteria: A Study in the Clinical
Deconstruction of a Diagnosis Mark S. Micale
 5. The Influence of Degenerationist Categories in Nineteenth Century
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 6. Socio-Cultural Influences on Schizophrenic Delusions in the Twentieth
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 7. Aspects of Indian Psychiatry G. Jan Meulenbeld
 8. The History of Psychiatric Diagnosis in Traditional Chinese Medicine
Liao Yuqun
 9. The Recognition of Madness and Its Classification in Early Modern
Japan Genshiro Hiruta
 10. The Diagnosis of Psychiatric Symptoms in Japanese Traditional
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17. History of Ideas in Surgery
 1. Interpreting the History of Bloodletting Shigehisa Kuriyama
 2. Incising the Cosmos-Surgical Ideas in Shamanistic Medicine of an
Eastern Tucanoan Group of Northwest Amazonia- Hideo Takei
 3. From Expert to Specialiste: The Conception of Specialization in
Eighteenth-andNineteenth-Century French Surgery Matthew Ramsey
 4. To Respect, to Restore, to Replace and to Assess: The Development
of Ideas in European Surgery 1850-1990 Ulrich Trohler
 5. Of Doctors, Women, and the Knife of Hope: The Surgical Treatment
of Breast Cancer in Early Modern Japan William Johnston
 6. Surgery in Nineteenth Century China: Under the Influence of Western
Medicine Propagation in China Xi Gao
 7. History of Ideas in Surgery, "Indian Surgery" K.K. Thakral
 8. Relationship of Surgical Oncology and Pathology in Early 20th Century
America James R. Wright, Jr.
 9. Historical Aspects of Transplantation Surgery and Immunology
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18. Disease and Society
 1. Epidemic Disease and Its Impact in the Early Medieval Near East:

- Some Urban/Rural Paradigms Lawrence I. Conrad
2. 'Remarkable' Diseases and 'Remarkable' Cures: The Natural, the Supernatural, and the Extraordinary in Renaissance Medical Texts
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 3. Kanpo's Modern Myth: Changing Images of Japan's Traditional Kanpo Medicine
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 4. The Concept of Deficiency and Fashionable Tonics in Traditional Chinese Medicine and Society
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 5. Smallpox Epidemics and Chosun Society: Disease, Folklore, and Social Responses in Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Korea
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 6. To "Tell"/to "Think" The Relation Between Disease and Society
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 7. Polio and Prejudice: Disease and History in 20th Century America
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 8. Medicalization of Death: Changes in Site of Death in Japan After World War II
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 9. The Beautiful Body and AIDS: The Image of the Body at Risk at the Close of the Twentieth Century
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19. Medicine and the Law
1. Reputation and Liability of the Physician in Ancient and Byzantine Times
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 2. Medical Practitioners and the Law in Eighteenth-Century England
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 3. Medicine and the Law in Nineteenth-Century Scotland
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 4. The Triumphant Advance of Degeneration: Medical Sciences and Criminal Law in Nineteenth Century Germany
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 5. Legal Medicine and the Death Inquiry System in Japan-Their Development and a Comparative Study-
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 7. Medicine and the Law in the People's Republic of China
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 8. Medicine and Compulsion-Anti-compulsory Vaccination Movement in Nineteenth Century England-
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9. Relationship of Mental Health Legislation to the Perception of Insanity
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20. Local Diseases
1. The Japanese Complaint of Katakori and the Puzzle of Local Diseases
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 2. The German Kreislauf and Its Collapse Angelika Bammer
 3. "Crise de fois" and French Society Marie-Christine Pouchelle
 4. A Peculiarly Japanese Colic: Senki and the Experience of the Body
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 5. Korean Experience in the Control of Parasitic Diseases-Great Triumph
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 6. Thinking about "Local Disease" in China Liao Yuqun
 7. The Expression of Illness: an Analysis of Cam, a Vietnamese Affliction
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 8. The History of Semen: Notes on a Culture-bound Syndrome
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21. Environment and Sickness
1. The Moral, the Political, and the Medical: a Sociosomatic View of
Suffering Arthur Kleinman
 2. A Silent Revolution: Colds, Catarrhs, and the Experience of Air
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 3. Recognition of Environment through Yojo in Japan-from Edo to Meiji-
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 4. Hot Springs in the Edo Period Noriko Suzuki
 5. Contagion and Its Consequences: the Problem of Death Pollution in
Ancient China Jianmin Li
 6. The Influence of Climate on Disease: the History of "Wind" or the
Common Cold in Japan Shizu Sakai
 7. The Social Course of Suffering: Schizophrenia, Epilepsy, and Other
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 8. *Irman haddulatarra*: Hittite Conceptions of Sickness and Health
Gregory McMahon
 9. Medical Practice and Local Knowledge: the Role of Ethnography in
the Medical Hegemony¹ Josep M. Comelles

22. Medicine and the Expressive Body

1. Reading the Agonal Body: the Hippocratic Corpus Heinrich von Staden
2. The Face Behind the Mask: 13th-and 14th-Century European Medical
Cosmetology and Physiognomy Walton O. Schalick
3. Reading Signs of Pregnancy in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries:
the Case of Lady Flora Hastings and Sir James Clark
Akihito Suzuki
4. The Ethics of the Body: the Confucian Medicine of Yi Jae-ma
Yeo In-sok
5. Imaging the Human Body: a Surgical Perspective of Skin in Enlightenment
London Philip K. Wilson
6. Seeking the Ideal: Greek Canon and Modern Aesthetic-a Preliminary
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7. Medical Knowledge and Uses of Hair in Traditional China
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8. The Body as Visible Mind Masaaki Matsushita

23. Toward a Medical Historiography for the Twenty-first Century

1. Neurasthenia and the Assimilation of Nerves into Chinese Medicine
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2. How Did Chinese Medicine Become Experiential?--the Political
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3. The Introduction and Development of Pathology in Korea
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4. Transition of Public Health at the Turn of the Century-Historical
Background of Primary Health Care for the Future- Eiji Marui
5. Tense Life in Ancient Greek Medicine Shigehisa Kuriyama
6. The Turkish Response to Western Medicine, and Turkish Medical
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7. Evolution of the Medical Historiography in Korea-a Quantitative
Consideration- Hwang Sang-Ik
8. The History and Anthropology of Contemporary Western Medicine: a
Critical View of "the Healing Machine" Marie-Christine Pouchelle
9. Science and Medicine in World Perspective: Cross-cultural Comparisons
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10. Psychological Aspects of Korean Shamanism Bou-Yong Rhi