

**Third conference of the Asian Society for History of Medicine (ASHM)**  
**Theme: *Health and Medicine in History: East-West Exchange.***  
**2-4 November, 2006**

**Committee Room, School of Social Sciences-I,  
Jawaharlal Nehru University,  
New Delhi-110067**

**2<sup>nd</sup> November (Thursday) 2006 Session 1: Committee Room, SSS-I**

**9.30a.m. -10.30a.m. – INAUGURATION**

Welcome and Theme Introduction : Deepak Kumar

Inauguration : Jender Lee, Secretary, ASHM

Keynote Address : David Arnold, University of Warwick

Remarks from Chair – B.B. Bhattacharya, Vice-Chancellor, J.N.U.

Vote of Thanks - A. K. Mohanty, Chairperson, ZHCES

**10.30a.m. -11.00a.m. - HIGH TEA**

**11.00a.m. –12.00p.m. : Session 2 : Reflections on a Craft : Doing  
The History of Medicine**

Chair : Mark Harrison (Oxford)  
Deepak Kumar : Probing History of Medicine and Public Health in  
( JNU ) in India

Jayanta Bhattacharya: Anatomical Knowledge and the Anatomy of  
(Uttar Dinajpur) Medical Knowledge: Some Preliminary Inquiries.

**12.00p.m. to 1.30p.m. : Session 3 : The Tropics as a Trope**

- Chair : Biswamoy Pati (Univ. of Delhi)
- Sunil Amrith : Health and Sovereignty in the New Asia:  
(London) The Decline and Rise of ‘The Tropics’
- Jong-Chan Lee : The Climatic Role of Asian and the Pacific Tropics  
(Suwon) in the Formation of Western Biomedical Identity:  
A Geo-Historical Perspective
- Isabel Amaral: Continental Drift: A Discussion of the Tropical  
(Lisbon) Medicine in Portugal (1902-1942)

**1.30 p. m. – 2.30 p.m.: LUNCH**

**2.30 p.m. – 4.00 pm. : Section A : Session 4, Committee Room SSS-I.  
Mental Health and Psychiatry**

- Chair : A.K. Mohanty (JNU)
- Christiane Hartnack: :Synergies of Indigenous and Imported Aspects of  
(Vienna) Mental Health Care in the Context of India’s  
Changing Political Structures in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century
- Amit Ranjan Basu : Disciplining Psychiatric knowledge in Colonial  
(Kolkata) India
- Akira Hashimoto : Home Custody of Mental Patients in Modern  
(Aichi-ken) Japan: Various Perspectives of Japanese and  
German Psychiatrists

**4.00 p.m. – 4.15 p.m. : Tea Break**

**4.15 p.m. – 5.45 p.m. Section A : Session 4 Continues**

Chair : Togo Tsukahara (Kobe)

Osamu Nakamura : Family Care of Mentally Ill Patients in Iwakura,  
(Osaka) Kyoto, Japan: Its Rise and Decline in Terms of  
Interaction with the West and of the Changes of  
Livelihoods.

Mukesh Kumar : Colonialism and the Madhouses in the 19th  
(Gaya, Bihar) Century : A Study of the early Indian Inmates

Akiko Ito : The virtue of uselessness – The Rise and Fall of  
(Minnesota) the electrotherapist in Early Twentieth Century  
Japan

**2.30 p.m. – 4.00 p.m.: Section B : Room No.001, SSS-I,**

**Session 5 : Traffic and Translation Between East and West**

Chair : Jong-Chan Lee (Suwon, Korea)

Barbara Wilhelmi : Christus Medicus – and the Nestorians: The West-  
(Germany) Eastern Transfer of Medical Knowledge between  
5<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup> Century CE

Chen Ming : Glimpse into the Medical Practices of Nestorians  
(Beijing) in Medieval China

**4.00 p.m. – 4.30 p.m.    Tea Break**

**4.30 p.m. – 5.30 p.m. : Section B : Session 5 continues**

Chair                               :     Jender Lee (Taipei)

Aerin Peijung Chiang:       :Comparative Study on Views of Formation,  
(Taipei)                                Early Growth and Development of Human Being  
before Birth Between Chinese and Western  
Medicine

V. Gayathri                       :     Vaidyas and Physicians: A Spotlight on Medical  
(Pondicherry)                                Interaction in Portuguese Goa (1498-1600)

**5.30 p.m.                       :     Day Closes**

**3<sup>rd</sup> November (Friday) 2006 , Section A (Committee Room, SSS-I)**

**9.30a.m. – 11.00a.m.    Session 6 : Theorizing Epidemics**

Chair                               :     Dhruv Raina (JNU)

Neshat Quaiser               :     Unani’s Construction of Plague Epidemic in  
(New Delhi)                                Colonial India.

Harish Narain Das :        An Indigenous Theory of Epidemics in Twentieth  
(New Delhi)                                Century Bengal

Dhruv Kumar Singh:        Diseases and Water: Some Explorations  
(New Delhi)

**11.00 a.m. – 11.30 a.m. : Tea Break**

**11.30a.m. – 1.30 p.m. : Session 7: Perceptions and Practices of Health and cure**

- Chair : Poonam Bala (Univ. of Delhi)
- Bina Sengar (Baroda) : The Health Practices of Tribals in Eastern Gujarat: Challenges to Sustain Indigenous Knowledge
- Kavita Siva-ramakrishnan (New Delhi) : Indigenous Medical Practitioners and Plague Politics in Urban Punjab (1898-1910)
- Khaled Fahmy (New York) : To Whom Does the Body Belong? Reflections on the Practice of dissection in 19<sup>th</sup> – Century Egypt
- Hugh Shapiro (Nevada) : The Anatomical Logic of Twentieth Century Nervousness in Comparative Perspective.

**1.30 p.m - 2.30 p.m. : LUNCH**

**2.30 p.m.-4.00 p.m. : Session 8 : Handling Tuberculosis, Plague and Small Pox**

- Chair : Aditya Mukherjee (JNU)
- Sanjoy Bhattacharya (London) : Competing Visions, Disparate Practices: The WHO, the Indian Administration and the Faltering Approach Towards Small Pox Eradication
- Amna Khalid (Oxford) : Plague Policy and Governance in British India: A Study of the Reade-Godley Correspondence.
- Arbinda Samanta (Burdwan) : Negotiating Subalternity in Everyday Life: Popular Perception of Tuberculosis in Colonial Eastern India

**4.00 p.m.- 4.15p.m. : Tea Break**

**4.15 p.m.- 5.45p.m. : Session 8 Continues**

Chair : Khaled Fahmy (New York)

Ihtesham Kazi : Trepidation of Tuberculosis in Bangladesh:  
(Dhaka) Ill-response to Treatment Trajectory

Rajnath Jana : Exploring Tuberculosis in Bengal, 1850-1900  
(Kolkata)

Liew Kai Khiun : For the Most Energetic of Races: Comparative  
(London) Racial Health & Criminality of Opium and  
Alcohol in the Royal Commission on Opium,  
1893-1895.

**5.45 p.m : Day Closes**

**3<sup>rd</sup> November (Friday) 2006 : Section B : Room No. 001, SSS-I**

**9.30 a.m. – 11.00 a.m. : Session 9 : Translations and Transformations**

Chair : Akira Hashimoto (Aichi-Ken)

Shang-Jen Li : Discovering ‘the secrets of long and healthy life’  
(Taipei) John Dudgeon on Hygiene in China

Che-chia Chang : Shimizu Usaburo’s Study of the Japanese  
(Taipei) Rhubarb:Marriage of the Chinese and European  
Pharmacological Traditions

**11.00 a.m. – 11.30 a.m. : Tea Break**

**11.30 a.m. – 1.30 p.m. :Session 10: Stigmata : Studies on Leprosy**

Chair : Jo Robertson (Oxford)

Shubhada Pandya : An Indigenous Leprosy Therapy in a Colonial  
(Mumbai) Context: The Rise and Fall of Hydnocarpus Oil in  
Late Colonial India.

Chandi P Nanda : The Leprosy Patient and Society:  
(Sambalpur) & Colonial Orissa, 1870s-1940s  
Biswamoy Pati  
(New Delhi)

Masanao Makino : On the History of Leprosy Prevention Law and its  
(Tokyo) Discrimination and Prejudice in Japan.

Jo Robertson: The Int. Leprosy Association's Global Project on  
( Oxford ) The History of Leprosy in India

**1.30 p.m. – 2.30 p.m.: LUNCH**

**2.30 p.m. – 4.00 p.m.: Session 11 : Medicine and the Bodies of  
Women and Child**

Chair : Arun Bandyopadhyay (Calcutta Univ.)

Sujata Mukherjee : Western Women and Imperial Medical  
(Kolkata) Intervention in British India

B.K.Choudhary : Vulnerability of Women to Bacillus: Myths and  
(Benaras) Reality in Colonial India (189-1950)

Indira Chowdhury : Delivering the 'murdered child': Infanticide,  
(Mumbai) Abortion and Contraception in Colonial India.

**4.00 p.m. – 4.15 p.m.: Tea Break**

**4.15 p.m. – 5.45 p.m.: Session 11 continues**

- Chair : Rama Baru (JNU)
- Seiko Ishitani (Tokyo) : Critical Contribution of Sanitation Infrastructure and Primary Medical Care to Child Health Status in Japan from 1955 to 2000
- Samiksha Sehrawat: (Oxford) Funding for the Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital: Colonial Transplanting of Western Medical Philanthropy and Indigenous Response
- Madhuri Sharma (New Delhi) : Exploring Universal Panacea: Reflections in Indian Print Media, 1900-1950
- 5.45 p.m. : Day Closes.**

**4<sup>th</sup> November (Saturday) Section A : Committee Room, SSS-I**

**9.30 a.m. – 11.00 a.m. : Session 12 : Encounters and Adaptations**

- Chair : S. Irfan Habib (NISTADS, New Delhi)
- Ishrat Alam (Aligarh) : European Physicians in Medieval India
- Feza Gunergun (Istanbul) : From Quinaquina of “Quinine law”: A Literary History in the Westernisation of Turkish Medicine
- Hormoz Hormazd (London) : Western Physicians in 19<sup>th</sup> Century Iran: Re-adaptation of Modern Western Medicine in Local Context

**11.00 a.m. – 11.30 a.m. : Tea Break**



**11.30 a.m. – 1.30 p.m. : Session 12 Continues**

- Chair : V.V. Krishna (JNU)
- Mark Harrison : From Bazaar Medicine to Hospital  
(Oxford) Medicine: Calomel, India and the British  
Empire, 1750-1800
- Sajal Nag : Medical Encounter in North East India  
(Silchar)
- Rohan Dev Roy : Beyond East-West?: Medical Manuals and  
(London) 'Malaria' in Late 19<sup>th</sup> century Bengal
- Otniel E. Dror : 'Voodoo Death': Fantasy, Excitement, and the  
(Jerusalem) Untenable Boundaries of Science

**1.30 p.m. – 2.30 p.m. : LUNCH**

**4<sup>th</sup> November, (Saturday) Section – B Room No.001, SSS-I**

**9.30 a.m. -11.00 a.m. : Session 13 : Collaboration and Localization**

- Chair : Mohan Rao (JNU)
- Poonam Bala : Identifying the Impact: Medicine and Indigenous  
(Delhi) Elites in Colonial Bengal
- Pratik Chakrabarti : Western Collaborations and Eastern Public Health:  
(London) The Pasteur Institutes in India.
- Y.Madhavi & : The Place of R&D in Indian Pasteur Institutes:  
Dinesh Abrol : Understanding the Colonial Roots of Under-  
(New Delhi) Development

**11.00 a.m. – 11.30 a.m. : TEA Break**

**11.30 a.m. – 1.30 p.m. : Session 13 Continues**

**Chair : Amarjeet Sinha (Ministry of Health, GOI)**

**Ishii Kayoko : Re-Evaluation of Traditional Medicine  
( Tokyo ) with System Biology.**

**Luca Gabbiani : The Making of a Healthy Environment:  
(Strasbourg) Local Administration and Public Health in  
“New Policies” Beijing (1901-1911)**

**Evelyn Bernette Ackerman : Rare Cases in Indochina at the Turn of the  
(New York) Twentieth Century: A French Physician Who  
Admired Indigenous Medicine, Local People Who  
Liked Some Aspects of European Medicine**

**1.30 p.m. – 2.30 p.m. : LUNCH**

**2.30 p.m. – 3.30 p.m. : Session 14**

#### **Summing up and Valedictory**

**Chair : Amitabh Kundu, Dean, SSS/JNU**

**Valedictory Address : Harold Cook (UCL, London)**

**Vote of Thanks : Harish Naraindas (JNU)**

**3.30 p.m. – 4.30 p.m. : General Body Meeting of ASHM**

**4.30 p.m. : Tea**

**Conference Closes**

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**Theme: *Health and Medicine in History: East West Exchange.***  
**2-4 November, 2006**

**Committee Room, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University,**  
**New Delhi-110067**  
**India**

**List of Participants**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Address</b>	<b>e-mail address / contact no.</b>	<b>Title of Paper</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
1.	Christiane Hartnack	Danube University Krems, Vienna, Austria.	christiane.hartnack@donau- uni.ac.at	Synergies of Indigenous and Imported Aspects of Mental Health Care in the Context of India's changing Political Structures in the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century	Austria	
2.	Ihtesham Kazi	Dept. of History, Dhaka University	swarna_kazi@yahoo.com	Trepidation of Tuberculosis in Bangladesh: Ill-response to Treatment Trajectory	Bangladesh	
3.	Chen Ming	Associate Professor Research Centre for Eastern Literature & the Department of Oriental Languages and Culture, Peking University	aryachen@hotmail.com	Glimpse into the Medical Practices of Nestorians in Medieval China	China	
4.	William Cheung Hoi Ngai	Research Scholar School of Chinese Medicine, Chinese University of Hongkong	so50483@mailserve.cuhk.edu.hk hoingai@hotmail.com		China	
5.	Luca Gabbiani	Assistant Professor Institute for Political Studies, University of Strasbourg 3, France	gabbiani@worldonline.fr	The making of a healthy environment: local administration and public health in "New Policies" Beijing (1901-1911)	France	

6.	Barbara Wilhelmi	Rittershausstrasse 8, D-61231 Bad Nauheim, Germany	Wilhelmi.BN@t-online.de Ph.D-(0)6032-88081 Fax: D-(0)6032971047	Christus Medicus – and the Nestorians: The West-Eastern Transfer of Medical Knowledge Between the 5 <sup>th</sup> and 9 <sup>th</sup> Century CE.	Germany	
7.	Amit Ranjan Basu	Independent Researcher Social Psychiatry, BE 318, Salt Lake, Kolkata-700064	amitrbasu50@yahoo.co.in  033-2334 9805	Disciplining Psychiatric knowledge in Colonial India	India	
8.	Indira Chowdhury	Consultant Archivist TIFR Archives Tata Institute of Fundamental Research Homi Bhabha Road, Colaba Mumbai 400005, Maharashtra	indira@mailhost.tifr.res.in archives@mailhost.tifr.res.in  Ph. 091-22-22782560	Delivering the ‘murdered child’: Infanticide, abortion and contraception in colonial India	India	
9.	Jayanta Bhattacharya	TULSITALA P.O. Raiganj, Dist. Uttar Dinajpur, West Bengal 733134	drjayanta@gmail.com	Anatomical Knowledge and the Anatomy of Medical Knowledge: Some Preliminary Inquiries	India	
10.	Madhuri Sharma	Research Scholar, CHS/ SSS, JNU, New Delhi.	M_sharma13@hotmail.com  Ph. 9891317862	Exploring Universal Panacea: Reflections in Indian Print Media, c- 1900-1950	India	
11.	Arabinda Samanta	Department of History, University of Burdwan, West Bengal	dr_asamanta@indiatimes.com	Negotiating Subalternity in Everyday Life: Popular Perception of Tuberculosis in Colonial Eastern India	India	
12.	Neshat Quaiser	Department of Sociology, Jamia Millia Islamia, Central University, New Delhi.	Neshatquaiser@yahoo.com	Unani’s Construction of Plague Epidemic in Colonial India	India	

13.	Chandi P. Nanda  Biswamoy Pati	Academic Staff College, Utkal University, Bhubneshwar  Venkateshwara College, New Delhi.	cpnanda@rediffmail.com  Biswamoypati@hotmail.com Mobile no. + 981-0634526	The Leprosy Patient and Society: Colonial Orissa, 1870s-1940s	India	
14.	Nandini Bhattacharya	UCL, London	ucgansb@ucl.ac.uk	Disease and its Management in a Plantation Economy: The Case of Colonial Duars	India	
15.	Pratik Chakrabarti	Kent University, U.K.	pratik.chakrabarti@history_ of_medicine.oxford.ac.uk	Western Collaborations and Eastern Public Health: The Pasteur Institutes in India	India	
16.	Ishrat Alam	Dept. of History, AMU, Aligarh	ahs1539aligarh@sancharnet. in	European Physicians in Medieval India.	India	
17.	Dhrub Kumar Singh	CHS, JNU, New Delhi	singhdhrubkumar@rediffmail.co m	Diseases and Water: Some Explorations	India	
18.	Radha Gayathri	ZHCES, JNU, New Delhi	radhagayathri@gmail.com		India	
19.	Savitri Das Sinha	NMJI, AIIMS, New Delhi	Savitrisinha21@gmail.com		India	
20.	Harish Narain Das	CSSS, JNU, New Delhi	harish-naraindas@uiowa.edu	An Indigenous Theory of Epidemics in Twentieth Century Bengal	India	
21.	Bina Sengar	Dept. of History, M.S. University, Vadodara, Gujarat	binasengarca@yahoo.co.in	The Health Practices of Tribals at Eastern Gujarat: Challenges to Sustain Indigenous Knowledge	India	
22.	Sajal Nag	Dept. of History, Assam Univ., Silchar.	sajalnag@rediffmail.com	Medical Encounter in North East India	India	
23.	Shubhada Pandya	Mumbai	shunil@vsnl.com	An Indigenous Leprosy Therapy in a Colonial Context: The Rise and Fall of Hydnocarpus Oil in late Colonial India	India	
24.	Deepak Kumar	ZHCES/SSS, JNU, New Delhi.	deepak_jnu@yahoo.co.in		India	
25.	Irfan Habib	NISTADS, New Delhi	irfan@nistads.res.in		India	
26.	Dhruv Raina	ZHCES/SSS, JNU.	d_raina@yahoo.com		India	

27.	Rohan D'Souza	CSSP/SSS, JNU, New Delhi	rohanxdsouza@gmail.com		India	
28.	V.V. Krishna	CSSP/SSS, JNU, New Delhi	vkrishna16@hotmail.com		India	
29.	Sujata Mukherjee	Professor and Head, Dept. of History, Rabindra Bharati Univ., Calcutta	su_j_40@rediffmail.com	Western Women and Imperial Medical Intervention in British India	India	
30.	Kavita Sivaramkrishnan		siva.kavita@gmail.com	Indigenous Medical Practitioners and Plague Politics in Urban Punjab (1898- 1910)	India	
31.	Poonam Bala	Reader, Dept. of Sociology, Delhi School of Economics, Univ. of Delhi, Delhi.	pbala2005@yahoo.com	Identifying the Impact: Medicine and Indigenous Elites in Colonial Bengal	India	
32.	V. Gayathri	Research Scholar Dept. of History, Pondicherry University, Pondicherry	gayathri_v_ayer@yahoo.com	Vaidyas and Physicians: A Spotlight on Medical Interaction in Portuguese Goa (1498-1600)	India	
33.	Amrita Bagchi	Research Scholar Dept. of History, Jadavpur University, Kolkata-32	bagchiamrita@yahoo.com		India	
34.	Y. Madhavi & Dinesh Abrol	NISTADS, Hillside Road, New Delhi-110012.	y_madhavi@yahoo.com	The Place of R&D in Indian Pasteur Institutes: Understanding the Colonial Roots of Underdevelopment	India	
35.	Bikramaditya Kumar Choudhary	Lecturer in Geography MMV, BHU	bkc_bhu@rediffmail.com	Vulnerability of Women to Bacillus: Myths and Reality in Colonial India (189-1950)	India	
36.	Arun Bandyopadhyay	Dept. of History, Calcutta University	aruman@vsnl.net		India	
37.	Rajsekhar Basu	Dept. of History, Calcutta University	rajsekharbasu2001@yahoo.com		India	
38.	Paromita Dasgupta	Dept. of History, Calcutta University	write2paromita@yahoo.co.in		India	

39.	S.K. Noordeen	President, Inst. Leprosy Assoc., Chennai	noordeen@eth.net		India	
40.	Adya Saxena	Dept. of History, M.S. Univ., Baroda	adhyasaxena@yahoo.com		India	
41.	Amarjeet Sinha	Ministry of Health, Nirman Bhawan, New Delhi	amarjeetsinha@gmail.com		India	
42.	Mukesh Kumar	Post Graduate Deptt. of History, Gaya College; Gaya; Bihar-823001.	dr_kmukesh@rediffmail.com	Colonialism and the Madhouses in the 19th Century : A Study of the early Indian Inmates	India	
43.	Rajnath Jana	Kolkata University	rajnath_jana@yahoo.co.in Mobile: 09830317589 / 09433525825	Exploring Tuberculosis in Bengal from 1850 to 1905	India	
44.	Ashish Kumar Mishra	Department of History , MS University of Baroda, Gujarat	ashish_phd2006@yahoo.co.in		India	
45.	Hormoz Hormazd	UCL, London	hormoz_hermes@hotmail.com	Western physicians in 19 <sup>th</sup> century Iran: Re-adaptation of Modern Western medicine in local context	Iran	
46.	Otniel E. Dror	The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel	otniel@md.huji.ac.il	'Voodoo Death': Fantasy, Excitement, and the Untenable Boundaries of Science	Israel	
47.	Osamu Nakamura	School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Osaka Prefecture Univ., 2-1 Gakuen-cho, Sakai, Osaka 599-8531, Japan	nakamura@hs.osakafu-u.ac.jp  Tel. 81-(0)72-252-1161 Fax: 81-(0)72-254-9933	Family care of mentally ill patients in Iwakura, Kyoto, Japan: Its rise and decline in terms of interaction with the West and of the changes of livelihoods	Japan	

48.	Akira Hashimoto	Department of Social Welfare, Aichi Prefectural University, Kumabari, Nagakute-cho, Aichi-gun, Aichi-ken 480-1198, Japan	aha@lit.aichi-pu.ac.jp	Home Custody of Mental Patients in Modern Japan: Various Perspectives of Japanese and German Psychiatrists	Japan	
49.	Seiko Ishitani	Research Fellow, Rekishow Project, Global Security Research Inst. Keio Univ., 2-15-45 Mita, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 108-8354 Japan	ishitani@gsec.keio.ac.jp Tel +81-3-5427-1701 Fax +81-3-5427-1705	Critical contribution of sanitation infrastructure and primary medical care to child health status in Japan from 1955 to 2000	Japan	
50.	Ishii Kayoko	NISTEP, Tokyo	kishii@nistep.go.jp	Re-Evaluation of Traditional Medicine With System Biology	Japan	
51.	Masanao Makino	Tokyo	makino@komyo.hosp.go.jp	On the history of leprosy prevention law and its discrimination and prejudice in Japan	Japan	
52.	Togo Tsukahara	University of Kobe, Japan	BYZ06433@nifty.com		Japan	
53.	Jong-Chan Lee	Department of Medical Humanities & Social Medicine, School of Medicine, Ajou University Suwon, 442-721 Republic of Korea	histmed@hotmail.com	The Climatic Role of Asian and the Pacific Tropics in the Formation of Western Biomedical Identity: A Geo-Historical Perspective	Korea	



54.	Isabel Amaral	Centro de Investigacao em Historia e Filosofia da Ciencia e Tecnologia, Faculdade de Ciencias e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Quinta da Torea, 2829-516 Caparica, Portugal.	ima@mail.fct.unl.pt	Continental Drift: A Discussion of the Tropical Medicine in Portugal (1902-1942)	Portugal	
55.	Che-chia Chang	Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan	ccc@sinica.edu.tw	Shimizu Usaburo's Study of the Japanese Rhubarb: Marriage of the Chinese and European Pharmacological Traditions	Taiwan	
56.	Shang-Jen Li	Asstt. Research Fellow, Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, Nankang 11529, Taipei, Taiwan	shangli@asihp.net Tel. +886-(0)2-26523145 Fax: +886-(0)2-2786 8834	Discovering 'the secrets of long and healthy life': John Dudgeon on hygiene in China	Taiwan	
57.	Aerin Peijung Chiang	Cheng Ching Hospital, No.139, Ping Tien Street, Taichung, 400, Taiwan	aerin.chiang@msa.hinet.net	Comparative Study on Views of Formation, Early Growth, and Development of Human Being before Birth Between Chinese and Western Medicine	Taiwan	
58.	Jender Lee	Institute of History and Philology, Academic Sinica, Taiwan	jender@mail.ihp.sinica.edu.tw		Taiwan	
59.	Li-Sheng	China Medical Univ., Taipei, Taiwan	ling11763@yahoo.com.tw		Taiwan	
60.	Feza Gunergun	Chair for History of Science, Faculty of Letters, Istanbul University, 34459 Beyazyt-Istanbul, Turkey	feza.gunergun@bilimtarihi.org Ph.0090 212 455 57 00 / 15978, 15981 Fax 0090 212 511 43 71	From Quinaquina of "Quinine law": A Literary History in the Westernisation of Turkish Medicine	Turkey	

61.	Harold Cook	Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine, UCL, London.	h.cook@ucl.ac.uk		U.K.	
62.	Liew Kai Khiun	Ph.D. Candidate Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College London	liewkk56@hotmail.com	For the most Energetic of Races: Comparative Racial Health & Criminality of Opium and Alcohol in the Royal Commission on Opium, 1893-1895	U.K.	
63.	Rohan Dev Roy	Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College London	debahan@sify.com	Beyond East-West?: Medical manuals and 'malaria' in late 19 <sup>th</sup> century Bengal	U.K.	
64.	Sanjoy Bhattacharya	Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College London	sanjoy.bhattacharya@ucl.ac.uk	Competing Visions, Disparate Practices: The WHO, the Indian administration and the faltering approach towards smallpox eradication	U.K.	
65.	Mark Harrison	Oxford, U.K.	mark.harrison@history-of-medicine.oxford.ac.uk	From Bazaar Medicine to Hospital Medicine: Calomel, India and the British Empire, 1750-c.1800	U.K.	
66.	Amna Khalid	Oxford, U.K.	amna.khalid@st-antons.oxford.ac.uk	Plague Policy and Governance in British India: A Study of the Reade-Godley Correspondence	U.K.	
67.	Waltraud Ernst	Reader in History School of Humanities Univ. of Southampton, Southampton, S017 1BJ, U.K.	wer@soton.ac.uk Tel. 023-80592152 Fax: 023-80593458	Locating Social History of Medicine in India	U.K.	
68.	Jo Robertson	ILA Global Project on the History of Leprosy Wellcome Unit for the History of Medicine 45-47 Banbury Road Oxford, OX2 6PE, U.K.	jo.robertson@history-of-medicine.oxford.ac.uk Tel: +44 1865 284628 Fax: +44 01865 274605		U.K.	

69.	David Arnold	Professor of History University of Warwick, England	djarnold.xanandu@virgin.net da2@soas.ac.uk		UK	
70.	Samiksha Sehrawat	Univ. of Strathclyde, Glasgow, U.K.	samiksha.s@gmail.com	Funding for the Lady Hardinge Medical College and Hospital: Imperial Policy and its Limitations	UK	
71.	Sunil Amrith	Lecturer in History, Birkbeck College, University of London	s.amrith@history.bbk.ac.uk	Health and Sovereignty in the New Asia: The Decline and Rise of 'The Tropics'	UK	
72.	Akiko Ito	University of Minnesota	itox015@umn.edu	The virtue of uselessness – the rise and fall of the electrotherapist in early twentieth century Japan	USA	
73.	Hugh Shapiro	Associate Professor Department of History, University of Nevada, Reno NV 89557, USA	shapiro@unr.edu	The Anatomical Logic of twentieth- Century Nervousness in Comparative Perspective	USA	
74.	Khaled Fahmy	Dept. of Middle Eastern Studies, Univ. of New York, 50 Washington Sq. South, New York 10012.	khaled.fahmy@nyu.edu	To whom does the body belong? Reflections on the practice of dissection in 19 <sup>th</sup> -century Egypt	USA	
75.	Evelyn Bernette Ackerman	Department of History, Lehman College and Graduate Center, City University of New York (USA)	eackerman7@att.net	Rare Cases in Indochina at the Turn of the Twentieth Century: A French Physician Who Admired Indigenous Medicine, Local People Who Liked Some Aspects of European Medicine	USA	